## CONTENTS

Lis	at of Figures	ix
Lis	et of Tables	xi
Lis	List of Contributors	
	Introduction: German Exceptionalism During the Fourth Wave of Far-right Politics  Manès Weisskircher	1
PAF	RTI	
Th	e Far Right Outside of Legislatures	19
1	Germany's New Right: Between Neo-National Socialism and Liberal Democracy <i>Uwe Backes</i>	21
2	Germany's Anti-Islamic Pegida Movement: A Local Phenomenon and its Broader Impact Maik Herold and Steven Schäller	39
3	Interconnected Realities: The Hybrid Dynamics of Far-Right Online and Offline Mobilisation  Matthias Hoffmann and Julia Rone	57

4	Fitting in, Standing Out: Far-Right Youth Style and Commercialization in Germany  Cynthia Miller-Idriss and Annett Gräfe-Geusch	76
5	The Violence of the Far-Right: The Three Decades after German Reunification  Pascal D. König and Sebastian Jäckle	91
	RT II e Electoral Breakthrough of the AfD	113
6	The Politicization of Immigration and Radical Right Party Politics in Germany Theresa Gessler and Sophia Hunger	115
7	The Electoral Breakthrough of the AfD and the East-West Divide in German Politics  Kai Arzheimer	140
8	Far-Right Parties and Divisions Over Movement-Party Strategy: The AfD and the Anti-Corona Protests of Querdenken Manès Weisskircher	159
9	The Power of Anti-Pacting in Germany: History and Outlook  David Art	174
10	Learning how to Respond to the AfD: Uploading from the Subnational to the National Level?  Anna-Sophie Heinze	189
11	The AfD's Influence on Germany's Coalition Landscape: Obstacle or Opportunity for the Center-right? Frank Decker, Fedor Ruhose, and Philipp Adorf	205
	Conclusion: Toward a Fifth Wave of Far-Right Politics in Germany and Beyond?  Manès Weisskircher	220
Index		231