

CONTENTS

FOREWORD	3
INTRODUCTION	5
1 METEOROLOGICAL CAUSES OF THE FLOOD	6
1.1 Meteorological situation	6
1.2 Distribution of precipitation	7
1.3 Extremity of precipitation	7
1.4 Saturation of the basin	7
2 METHODS FOR ESTIMATION OF FLOOD FLOWS	8
2.1 The use of hydraulic models	9
2.2 Knowledge from simulation of the flood flows	9
3 HYDROLOGICAL ASSESSMENT OF THE FLOOD	9
3.1 Flood evolution in large basins	9
3.2 Flood evolution in small and ungauged basins	11
3.3 Influence of dams and weirs on flood flows	12
3.4 Effect of the cascade of reservoirs on the Vltava River	12
3.5 Balance assessment of the precipitation and runoff totals	16
4 ASSESSMENT OF FLOOD EXTREMITY	17
4.1 Return periods of maximum flows and runoff totals	17
4.2 A comparison of 2002 flood with extreme historical events	17
4.3 Probable maximum precipitation	20
5 WARNING AND FORECASTING SERVICE	21
5.1 Forecasting possibilities by meteorological service of Czech Hydrometeorological Institute (CHMI)	22
5.2 Forecasting possibilities by hydrological service of CHMI	22
5.3 Assessment of forecasts	22
6 RELATIONSHIPS BETWEEN FLOOD AND QUALITY OF SURFACE WATER AND GROUNDWATER	24
6.1 Assessment of surface water quality in the period during and after the flood	24
6.2 Assessment of changes in groundwater quality	25
6.3 Impact of the flood on contamination of substrates in flood plain areas	25
6.4 Releases of dangerous substances in the flooded areas	25
6.5 Impact of damaged waste water treatment plants and old ecological loads on water quality	26
7 GEOLOGICAL CHANGES PROVOKED BY THE FLOOD IN FLUVIAL PLAINS AND ADJACENT SURROUNDINGS	26
7.1 Examination of geological changes in fluvial plains	26
7.2 Impacts of the flood on hydrogeological conditions of fluvial plains	27
7.3 Impacts of the flood on mineral deposits	27
8 RELATIONS BETWEEN LANDSCAPE AND THE FLOOD	28
8.1 Evaluation of extremity of the flood on the basis of occurrence of fluvial soils	28
8.2 Identification of sites with improper land use in inundated areas	30
8.3 Landscape changes as a possible factor affecting development of flood	30
8.4 Pilot study of measures for increasing retention of water in landscape	30
8.5 Flood and rehabilitation measures	31
8.6 Evaluation of a role of riverbank vegetation cover	31
8.7 Impact of the flood on special protected nature areas	31
9 SAFETY OF WATER STRUCTURES DURING FLOOD	32
9.1 Significant water structures	32
9.2 Water structures of IV category and fishponds	34
9.3 Protective dikes or dams	34
10 FINDINGS AND SUGGESTIONS RESULTING FROM ACTIVITIES OF FLOOD MANAGEMENT BODIES	35
10.1 Effect of previous experience on dealing with flood situation in August 2002	35
10.2 Analysis of composition of flood commissions and crisis management bodies	35
10.3 Improvement of applicability of legislative, regulative and methodological tools in relation to flood risks	35
10.4 Accessibility of headquarters of flood management commissions during flood	35
10.5 Prior public information on flood risk	36
10.6 Communication between flood management bodies at all levels, components of the Integrated Rescue System and public	36
10.7 Preventive measures	37
10.8 Determination of damages and financing of preventive and continuous activities during flood events	37
10.9 General evaluation of activities of flood management commissions in view of previous development phases	37
11 SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CONSEQUENCES OF THE FLOOD	38
11.1 Regional characteristics of the flood	38
11.2 Damage on health of population affected by floods	40
11.3 Review of flood damages according to data of the Ministry for Local Development	40
11.4 Flood damages to family houses and flats	41
11.5 Compensation of flood damages by insurance companies	41
12 INFORMATION BACKGROUND MATERIALS AND MAPPING DOCUMENTATION OF THE FLOOD	42
12.1 Data store of information on the flood	42
12.2 Atlas of maps	42
12.3 Quantitative characteristics of inundation (flooded area)	42
12.4 Digital elevation model of the landscape affected by the flood	42
12.5 Orthophotomap of the affected area	42
12.6 Multimedia outputs of the projects	42
SUMMARY AND CONCLUSIONS	43