

CONTENTS

List of tables x

List of language abbreviations xi

Acknowledgments xii

- 1 Introduction** 1
 - 1.1 Some remarks on the organization of this volume 1
 - 1.2 Divergence and convergence in the Germanic languages 6
 - 1.2.1 Germanic languages and Standard Average European 9
 - 1.2.2 Typological classification 12
 - 1.3 A survey of the Germanic languages 13
 - 1.3.1 East Germanic 14
 - 1.3.2 West Germanic 15
 - 1.3.3 The North Sea Coast languages 17
 - 1.3.4 North Germanic 19
- 2 The Germanic lexicon** 21
 - 2.1 Loanwords 22
 - 2.2 Derivation 26
 - 2.2.1 Compounding 29
 - 2.3 Discourse particles 32
 - 2.4 Phrasal verbs 36
- 3 The sound systems of Germanic: inventories, alternations and structures** 41
 - 3.1 Segmental inventories and alternations 41
 - 3.1.1 The obstruents: place and manner of articulation 41
 - 3.1.2 The sonorants 53
 - 3.1.3 The vowels 56
 - 3.2 The suprasegmental phonology of the Germanic languages 65
 - 3.2.1 Syllable structure and sonority 65
 - 3.2.2 Length 74
 - 3.2.3 Lexical stress and the foot in Germanic phonology 79
 - 3.2.4 Word tone in Germanic 84

- 4 The Germanic nominal system: paradigmatic and syntagmatic variation 89**
- 4.1 Nominal inflection 89
- 4.1.1 Historical prelude: Indo-European heritage and Germanic innovation 89
- 4.1.2 Inflectional categories of the noun 91
- 4.2 The internal structure of the nominal phrase 122
- 4.2.1 Nominal phrases without nominal heads 122
- 4.2.2 Nominal phrases with pronoun heads 124
- 4.2.3 Nominal phrases headed by lexical nouns 126
- 4.3 Determiners 137
- 4.3.1 Weak quantifiers 137
- 4.3.2 Definite articles 141
- 4.4 Genitive phrases 148
- 4.4.1 Genitive phrases and determiners 150
- 4.4.2 Proper name possessors and pronominal possessors 155
- 4.4.3 The English 'double genitive' construction 158
- 4.4.4 The prenominal periphrastic possessive (*Jan se boek*) construction 158
- 4.4.5 Special developments of the genitive in possessive constructions 161
- 4.4.6 Meronymic constructions 164
- 4.5 Predeterminers 167
- 4.6 Discontinuous nominal phrases 168
- 4.7 Adjective phrases 171
- 4.7.1 Comparison 174
- 4.8 Pronouns in the Germanic languages 175
- 4.8.1 Personal pronouns 175
- 4.8.2 The referential properties of pronouns 196
- 4.9 The external syntax of noun phrases: subjects 214
- 4.9.1 Subject agreement 214
- 4.9.2 The typology and distribution of "expletive" arguments 224
- 4.9.3 Subjects in imperative clauses 236
- 4.9.4 Derived subjects and the syntax of voice 237
- 4.9.5 Raising constructions 256
- 5 The verbal systems of Germanic: paradigmatic and syntagmatic comparison 270**
- 5.1 Historical prelude: the Indo-European heritage and Germanic innovations 270
- 5.1.1 Types of verbal inflection 270
- 5.1.2 Categories of verbal inflection: the Germanic tense/mood system and its Indo-European antecedents 272
- 5.2 Modal auxiliaries 285
- 5.3 Developments in the expression of tense in Germanic 292
- 5.3.1 Identifying periphrastic tense/aspect constructions 293
- 5.3.2 Future 297

5.3.3	Perfect tenses and past tenses	301
5.3.4	The meaning of the (present) perfect and the past	307
5.3.5	Progressive	315
5.4	Voice inflections and voice auxiliaries	316
5.4.1	Passive	317
5.4.2	Middle voice	322
5.4.3	The Scandinavian <i>s</i> -passive	327
5.5	Nonfinite verbal forms	329
5.5.1	The infinitive	329
5.5.2	The present participle and the English gerund	341
5.5.3	The past participle and the supine	345
5.6	Verbal valency	347
5.7	Head, complement and adjunct placement in the verb phrase	350
5.7.1	The relative order of the verb and its complements within the VP	353
5.7.2	The order of objects	362
5.8	Phrasal verbs	366
6	The syntax of the clause	369
6.1	Sentence adverbs	370
6.2	The syntax of negation	376
6.2.1	Some definitions: negation, scope and polarity	376
6.2.2	Scope, polarity and syntactic position	377
6.2.3	Polarity items, negative concord and multiple negation	379
6.2.4	Negative complementizers and pleonastic negation	382
6.2.5	Constituent negation with sentential scope	383
6.2.6	On formal differences between sentential negators and constituent negators	392
6.2.7	On the typology of sentential negation in Germanic	394
6.3	The syntax of the left periphery: topics, verb-second and subject/verb inversion	398
6.3.1	Main-clause/subordinate clause asymmetries in verb position	400
6.3.2	The triggers of verb-second order and the typology of V-2	404
6.4	Complementizers	415
6.4.1	That-clauses	415
6.4.2	Infinitive complements	417
6.5	Relative clauses, questions and other fronting constructions	420
6.5.1	A typology of Germanic relative constructions	420
6.5.2	Questions	473
6.5.3	Topic constructions and left dislocation constructions	478
	<i>References</i>	482
	<i>Index</i>	505