

# Contents

<i>List of Contributors</i>	vi
<i>Acknowledgments</i>	xiii
<i>Introduction</i>	xiv
<b>Part 1: The Microalgal Cell with Reference to Mass Cultures</b>	1
1 The Microalgal Cell <i>Robert A. Andersen</i>	3
2 Photosynthesis in Microalgae <i>Jiří Masojídek, Giuseppe Torzillo, and Michal Koblížek</i>	21
3 Basic Culturing and Analytical Measurement Techniques <i>Yuan-Kun Lee, Wei Chen, Hui Shen, Danxiang Han, Yantao Li, Howland D. T. Jones, Jerilyn A. Timlin, and Qiang Hu</i>	37
4 Strategies for Bioprospecting Microalgae for Potential Commercial Applications <i>William Barclay and Kirk Apt</i>	69
5 Maintenance of Microalgae in Culture Collections <i>Jerry J. Brand, Robert A. Andersen, and David R. Nobles Jr.</i>	80
6 Environmental Stress Physiology with Reference to Mass Cultures <i>Giuseppe Torzillo and Avigad Vonshak</i>	90
7 Environmental Effects on Cell Composition <i>Qiang Hu</i>	114
8 Inorganic Algal Nutrition <i>Johan U. Grobbelaar</i>	123
9 Commercial Production of Microalgae via Fermentation <i>William Barclay, Kirk Apt, and X. Daniel Dong</i>	134
10 Molecular Genetic Manipulation of Microalgae: Principles and Applications <i>Roshan Prakash Shrestha, Farzad Haerizadeh, and Mark Hildebrand</i>	146
<b>Part 2: Mass Cultivation and Processing of Microalgae</b>	169
11 Biological Principles of Mass Cultivation of Photobauotrophic Microalgae <i>Amos Richmond</i>	171
12 Theoretical Analysis of Culture Growth in Flat-Plate Bioreactors: The Essential Role of Timescales <i>Y. Zarmi, G. Bel, and C. Aftalo</i>	205

13	Photobioreactors for Mass Production of Microalgae <i>Graziella C. Zittelli, Natascia Biondi, Liliana Rodolfi, and Mario R. Tredici</i>	225
14	Downstream Processing of Cell Mass and Products <i>Emilio Molina Grima, Francisco Gabriel Acién Fernández, and Alfonso Robles Medina</i>	267
15	First Principles of Techno-Economic Analysis of Algal Mass Culture <i>C. Meghan Downes and Qiang Hu</i>	310
<b>Part 3: Commercial Species of Industrial Production</b>		327
16	<i>Chlorella</i> : Industrial Production of Cell Mass and Chemicals <i>Jin Liu and Qiang Hu</i>	329
17	Biology and Industrial Production of <i>Arthrospira (Spirulina)</i> <i>Amha Belay</i>	339
18	<i>Dunaliella</i> : Biology, Production, and Markets <i>Michael A. Borowitzka</i>	359
19	Biology and Industrial Potential of <i>Botryococcus braunii</i> <i>Makoto M. Watanabe and Yuuhiko Tanabe</i>	369
20	Biology and Commercial Aspects of <i>Haematococcus pluvialis</i> <i>Danxiang Han, Yantao Li, and Qiang Hu</i>	388
21	Novel Sulfated Polysaccharides of Red Microalgae: Basics and Applications <i>Shoshana (Malis) Arad and Dorit van Moppes</i>	406
22	Hydrogen Production by <i>Chlamydomonas reinhardtii</i> <i>Giuseppe Torzillo and Michael Seibert</i>	417
23	Biology and Biotechnology of Edible <i>Nostoc</i> <i>Danxiang Han, Zhongyang Deng, Fan Lu, and Zhengyu Hu</i>	433
24	IGV GmbH Experience Report, Industrial Production of Microalgae Under Controlled Conditions: Innovative Prospects <i>O. Pulz, J. Bruneske, and P. Waldeck</i>	445
25	Microalgae for Human and Animal Nutrition <i>E. Wolfgang Becker</i>	461
26	Bioactive and Novel Chemicals from Microalgae <i>R. Cameron Coates, Emily Trentacoste, and William H. Gerwick</i>	504
27	High-value Recombinant Protein Production in Microalgae <i>Daniel J. Barrera and Stephen P. Mayfield</i>	532
28	Molecular and Cellular Mechanisms for Lipid Synthesis and Accumulation in Microalgae: Biotechnological Implications <i>Yantao Li, Danxiang Han, Kangsup Yoon, Shunni Zhu, Milton Sommerfeld, and Qiang Hu</i>	545
29	Biofuels from Microalgae <i>Maria J. Barbosa and René H. Wijffels</i>	566
<b>Part 4: Water Pollution and Bioremediation by Microalgae</b>		579
30	Eutrophication and Water Poisons <i>Susan Blackburn</i>	581

31	Water Purification: Algae in Wastewater Oxidation Ponds <i>Asher Brenner and Aharon Abeliovich</i>	595
32	Absorption and Adsorption of Heavy Metals by Microalgae <i>Drora Kaplan</i>	602
<b>Part 5: Microalgae for Aquaculture</b>		613
33	Microalgae for Aquaculture: The Current Global Situation and Future Trends <i>Arnaud Muller-Feuga</i>	615
34	Microalga for Aquaculture: Practical Implications <i>Oded Zmora, Dan J. Grosse, Ning Zou, and Tzachi M. Samocha</i>	628
35	Transgenic Marine Microalgae: A Value-Enhanced Fishmeal and Fish Oil Replacement <i>Jonathan Gressel</i>	653
36	Microalgae for Aquaculture: Nutritional Aspects <i>E. Wolfgang Becker</i>	671
37	The Enhancement of Marine Productivity for Climate Stabilization and Food Security <i>Ian S.F. Jones and Daniel P. Harrison</i>	692
<i>Index</i>		705