

Contents

	<i>Preface</i>	xi
1	<i>Introduction</i>	1
2	<i>Some Working Assumptions</i>	6
	Reality Has a Modal Structure	6
	Possibilities Come in World-Sized Clumps	7
	Only Actually Existing Entities Have Attributes	9
	There Are Absolute Modal Facts	10
	The Logic of Absolute Modality Is S_5	13
	Some Modal Claims Have Sufficient Warrant to Deserve Belief	14
	Time Can Be Viewed as Tensed or as Tenseless	17
	The Primary Occupants of Time Are Not Things	18
	We Can Speak Affirmatively and Literally of God	18
3	<i>The Possibility of the Timeless</i>	20
	Is the 4D Universe Timeless?	21
	Would a Second Time Series Be Timeless?	21
	Motion and Spatially Continuous Paths	23
	Continuous Paths, Single Spaces, and Single Times	24
	One Space, Two Times	26
	Indirect Evidence	28
	God and Multiple Times	29
	Timeless Space	31
	The Necessity of Time: Hartshorne	34
	God and the Necessity of Time	35
	The Contingency of Time	36
	Numbers and Mathematical Truths	40
4	<i>The Logic of Eternity</i>	50
	Truth and Timelessness: Eternity as a Date	50
	Applications	52

	An Objection	55
	A Reply Rejected	57
	A Second Proposal	58
	A Third Proposal	60
	Eternity and Tense	61
	Timelessness and Alethic Modality	63
	Eternity, Simplicity, and Absolute Necessity	66
	Eternity and Uniqueness	71
	The Position to Date	72
5	<i>Augustine: Eternality as Truest Existence</i>	73
	Timelessness and Being TI	76
	Two Problems	80
	Genuineness of Existence	81
	Genuine Existence	83
	Genuine Presentness and Augustine's Position	89
	Degreed Existence and Tenseless Time	91
	Unity and Existence	92
	An Argument for Degreed Existence	95
	How Many Degrees?	96
	The Superior Reality of the Timeless	97
	Existence, Unity, and Augustine's Position	99
	Greatest Unity and Its Marks	99
	Dream and Reality	100
	Continuity	105
	Coherence	106
	Explicability	106
	Intersubjectivity	107
	"Hardness"	108
	Inclusiveness	109
	Dream, Reality, and Augustine's Position	110
	The Importance of the Timeless	110
6	<i>Boethius: Eternity as Duration</i>	112
	Eternity in the <i>Consolation of Philosophy</i>	113
	Eternity in <i>De Trinitate</i>	119
	QTE and the Stump-Kretzmann View	123
	Fitzgerald's Critique	123
	The Stump-Kretzmann Response	125
	Eternity and Divine Simplicity	134
	On Behalf of a Partless Extension	137
	Eternity and the Experienced Present	143
	Is Eternity Timelike or Spacelike?	144
	<i>Vale et Salve</i>	146
7	<i>The Roots of Eternity</i>	147
	Points, Lines, and Eternity	147
	Eternity and Divine Simplicity	150
	Eternity as an Answer to Abstractness	157

8	<i>Boethius: Foreknowledge, Eternity, and Simultaneity</i>	159
	Stump and Kretzmann on Time and Eternity	164
	The Relativity of Simultaneity	165
	The Stump-Kretzmann Definition	167
	Can Events Be Temporally Present in Relation to Eternity?	167
	Questions of Interpretation	168
	Discrete Times and Eternity	175
	Incommensurable Times and Eternity	175
	Another Approach	177
	Other Problems	178
	A Historical Footnote	181
9	<i>Anselm: Eternity and Dimensionality</i>	183
	Anselm on Time and Eternity	184
	Eternity in the <i>Monologion</i>	185
	Causal Presence	187
	Why Temporal Omnipresence?	191
	Omnipresence and Omniabsence	194
	God's Presence in Time	199
	Simplicity and Temporal Omnipresence	203
	Intrinsic Eternity	209
	Eternity in the <i>Proslogion</i>	210
	Anselm's Later Work on Time and Eternity	212
10	<i>A Theory of Time and Eternity</i>	217
	An Anselmian Advantage	217
	From God's Spacelessness to Creatures' Timelessness	222
	A Medieval Objection	228
	An Objection: Does Occurring in Eternity Entail Tenseless Time?	230
	An Objection: Must Whatever Occurs in Eternity Be Eternal?	235
	Time and Eternity	238
	Eternity and Tense	241
	An Objection: Is Eternal Presence Otiose?	243
	Applications	244
11	<i>Timelessness, Freedom, and Foreknowledge</i>	246
12	<i>A Case for God's Timelessness</i>	267
	Timelessness and Infinite Time	267
	Timelessness and Infinity	270
	Timelessness and Necessary Existence	270
	Timelessness and Spatiality	271
	Timelessness and Omnipotence	273
	Timelessness and the Modal Status of Time	273
	Timelessness and the Creation of Time	273
	Timelessness and the Creation of the Universe	275
	Timelessness and the Beginning of Time	275
	Timelessness, Creation, and Providence	277

	Timelessness as Metaphysically Superior to Temporality	278
	Timeless Life and Time's Tooth	278
	Timelessness and Perfect Knowledge of the Past	279
	Timelessness, Freedom, and Foreknowledge	280
	Timelessness, Omniscience, and Divine Dialogue	280
	Timelessness and God's Foreknowledge of His Own Acts	281
	The Road Ahead	282
13	<i>Timelessness and Personhood</i>	283
	Mind and Time	283
	Understanding and Time	285
	Creation and Timelessness	290
	Sustaining and Timelessness	291
	Intentional Action and Timelessness	295
	Passage, Power, and Timelessness	297
	Some Other Mental Concepts	298
	Timelessness and Freedom	299
	Immutability and Timelessness	302
	Change of Will	302
	Change of Property	309
14	<i>Time, Actuality, and Omniscience</i>	313
	The Metaphysical Argument Stated	315
	Recasting the Argument	317
	Must God Know Whatever We Know?	321
	How God Perceives Present-Actuality	327
	Another Version	330
	The Anselmian Approach	332
	Factual Omniscience	335
15	<i>Omniscience, Change, and Epistemic Indexicals</i>	338
	What Can the Blind Know about Colors?	339
	Omniscience and What the Blind Can't Know	342
	Knowledge of Change	342
16	<i>Timelessness and Religious Experience</i>	349
	Does Perception Locate the Perceived in Time?	349
	A Second Argument against Observing the Timeless	355
17	<i>Vale et Salve</i>	360
	<i>References</i>	363
	<i>Index</i>	373