# CONTENTS


**Preface** . . . . . v

Procedure for Reading This Set of Books . . . . . xii

**Notes on the Exercises** . . . . . xv

**Chapter 1 — Basic Concepts** . . . . . 1

1.1. Algorithms . . . . . 1
1.2. Mathematical Preliminaries . . . . . 10
1.2.1. Mathematical Induction . . . . . 11
1.2.2. Numbers, Powers, and Logarithms . . . . . 21
1.2.3. Sums and Products . . . . . 27
1.2.4. Integer Functions and Elementary Number Theory . . . . . 39
1.2.5. Permutations and Factorials . . . . . 45
1.2.6. Binomial Coefficients . . . . . 52
1.2.7. Harmonic Numbers . . . . . 75
1.2.8. Fibonacci Numbers . . . . . 79
1.2.9. Generating Functions . . . . . 87
1.2.10. Analysis of an Algorithm . . . . . 96
*1.2.11. Asymptotic Representations . . . . . 107
*1.2.11.1. The $O$-notation . . . . . 107
*1.2.11.2. Euler's summation formula . . . . . 111
*1.2.11.3. Some asymptotic calculations . . . . . 116
1.3. MIX . . . . . 124
1.3.1. Description of MIX . . . . . 124
1.3.2. The MIX Assembly Language . . . . . 144
1.3.3. Applications to Permutations . . . . . 164
1.4. Some Fundamental Programming Techniques . . . . . 186
1.4.1. Subroutines . . . . . 186
1.4.2. Coroutines . . . . . 193
1.4.3. Interpretive Routines . . . . . 200
1.4.3.1. A MIX simulator . . . . . 202
*1.4.3.2. Trace routines . . . . . 212
1.4.4. Input and Output . . . . . 215
1.4.5. History and Bibliography . . . . . 229

**Chapter 2 — Information Structures** . . . . . 232

2.1. Introduction . . . . . 232

2.2. Linear Lists . . . . . 238
2.2.1. Stacks, Queues, and Deques . . . . . 238
2.2.2. Sequential Allocation . . . . . 244
2.2.3. Linked Allocation . . . . . 254
2.2.4. Circular Lists . . . . . 273
2.2.5. Doubly Linked Lists . . . . . 280
2.2.6. Arrays and Orthogonal Lists . . . . . 298
2.3. Trees . . . . . 308
2.3.1. Traversing Binary Trees . . . . . 318
2.3.2. Binary Tree Representation of Trees . . . . . 334
2.3.3. Other Representations of Trees . . . . . 348
2.3.4. Basic Mathematical Properties of Trees . . . . . 362
2.3.4.1. Free trees . . . . . 363
2.3.4.2. Oriented trees . . . . . 372
*2.3.4.3. The "infinity lemma" . . . . . 382
*2.3.4.4. Enumeration of trees . . . . . 386
2.3.4.5. Path length . . . . . 399
*2.3.4.6. History and bibliography . . . . . 406
2.3.5. Lists and Garbage Collection . . . . . 408
2.4. Multilinked Structures . . . . . 424
2.5. Dynamic Storage Allocation . . . . . 435
2.6. History and Bibliography . . . . . 457

**Answers to Exercises** . . . . . 466

**Appendix A — Tables of Numerical Quantities** . . . . . 619

1. Fundamental Constants (decimal) . . . . . 619
2. Fundamental Constants (octal) . . . . . 620
3. Harmonic Numbers, Bernoulli Numbers, Fibonacci Numbers . . . 621

**Appendix B — Index to Notations** . . . . . 623

**Appendix C — Index to Algorithms and Theorems** . . . . . 628

**Index and Glossary** . . . . . 630