## Contents

Pr	reface	vi
	A Note on Romanization	
	breviations and Measurements	X
	ap of China	xi
	Map of Xinjiang Uyghur Autonomous Region	
Ph	otographs follow page 170	
Int	roduction	3
1.	The Kazaks of Northwestern China: The Physical and	
	Cultural Setting	11
2.	Kazaks in Central Eurasia and China to the Twentieth	
	Century	30
3.	China's Kazaks, 1912–1949	56
4.	CCP Minority Policy and Its Implementation in Xinjiang	88
5.	Life at the Local Level: Development and Change in	
	Xinjiang's Autonomous Kazak Areas	126
6.	Kazak Culture and Chinese Politics	171
7.	Kazakstan and China's Kazaks in the Twenty-First Century	197
No	Notes	
Bil	Bibliography	
Index		241