

CONTENTS

Foreword (<i>Ivan Jakubec - Zdeněk Jindra</i>)	7
<hr/>	
1. Socioeconomic, institutional, and legal foundations	9
Economic foundations (<i>Zdeněk Jindra</i>)	9
Basic terms and problems examined	9
Main features and drivers of the social and economic development of the Czech lands	20
Institutional and legal developments (<i>Jan Štemberk</i>)	44
Social, demographic, ethnic, and cultural foundations	68
Transformation of the social structure of the Czech crown lands (<i>Michal Pullmann - Jakub Rákosník</i>)	68
Demographic and ethnic developments (<i>Ivan Jakubec</i>)	78
Cultural foundations (<i>Ivan Jakubec</i>)	84
<hr/>	
2. Development of the primary sector: agriculture (<i>Antonín Kubačák</i>)	88
The period up to 1848	88
The period leading up to the First World War	93
<hr/>	
3. Development of the secondary sector: craft (trade) production and the factory system	122
General overview and the development of key sectors (<i>Zdeněk Jindra - Ivan Jakubec</i>)	122
<hr/>	
4. Development of the tertiary sector	154
Development of transport and communications (<i>Petr Popelka - Jiří Dvořák</i>)	154
Development of trade (<i>Ivan Jakubec</i>)	169
The development of the monetary and credit system (<i>Jan Hájek</i>)	186
Monetary institutions up until the mid-nineteenth century	186
The development of the financial services sector from the mid-nineteenth century to 1914	189
<hr/>	
5. The Czech crown lands in the Austro-Hungarian war economy 1914-1918 (<i>Zdeněk Jindra</i>)	214
The economic situation of the Czech lands prior to the First World War	214

The economic situation of the monarchy prior to the First World War	219
Economic preparations for war	223
The establishment, character and development of the war economy	226
The mobilisation crisis and the transition to a war economy	235
The war boom	242
Agriculture and supplies to the population	255
Financing of the war and the development of banking	261
<hr/>	
6. Conclusion: Preparations for economic independence (Zdeněk Jindra)	267
<hr/>	
7. Selected bibliography	271
<hr/>	
8. Appendices	284
<hr/>	
9. Index	289