TABLE OF CONTENTS

Preface	
Eva Janská	11
Foreword	
Roman Bělor	13
A Bridge to Comparative Diaspora Policy	
Jiří Krátký	15
Introduction	
Eva Janská	17
CHAPTER 1 Czech Diaspora Policy	
Kristýna Janurová & Eva Janská	25
1.1 Introduction	
1.1 The Czech Diaspora in Time	25 26
1.2.1 The Czech Diaspora in Time 1.2.1 The Contemporary Czech Diaspora	
1.2.1 The Contemporary Czech Diaspora 1.3 Terminology Associated with the Czech Diaspora	27 28
1.4 The Goals, Achievements, and 'Hot Topics' of the Contemporary Czech Diaspora	
	34
 1.4.1 The Place of Czech Diaspora Policy in Comparative Typologies 1.5 The Institutional and Legislative Background of Czech Diaspora Policy 	36
1.6 Conclusion	39
1.0 Conclusion	44
CHAPTER 2 Building the Global Nation: Diaspora Policy in Poland	
Magdalena Lesińska	52
2.1 Introduction	52
2.2 An (Historical) Overview of the Polish Diaspora	53
2.3 Building the Global Nation – the Main Approach of Diaspora Policy in Poland	55
2.4 The 'Hot Topics' of Polish Diaspora Policy: Education, Ethnic Cards,	
and Enfranchisement	56
2.4.1 Symbolic Policies Aimed at the Polish Diaspora	56
2.4.2 The Education System Abroad	57
2.4.3 'The Pole's Card'	58
2.4.4 Enfranchisement	60
2.5 The Normative and Institutional Framework of Polish Diaspora Policy	61
2.6 Conclusion	64

CH	IAPTER 3 Hungarian Diaspora Policy	
	Eszter Kovács	67
3.1	Introduction: Hungarian Diaspora Policy Contextualised	67
3.2	Interpreting Kin-State and Diaspora Policies in the Hungarian Context	69
	3.2.1 Kin-State and Kin-Minorities	69
	3.2.2 Diaspora and Diaspora Policy	70
3.3	Types of Co-ethnic Groups Abroad: Kin-Minority, Diaspora Hungarian	
	Communities, and Recent Emigrants	71
	3.3.1 Kin-Minority Hungarians	71
	3.3.2 Diaspora Hungarians	72
	3.3.3 Recent Emigrants	73
3.4	Hungary as a Kin-State since 1990	74
3.5	Hungarian Kin-State and Diaspora Policy after 2010	78
	3.5.1 The Legal and Institutional Framework	78
	3.5.2 Engaging the Diaspora	80
3.6	A 'Hot Topic' of Diaspora Policy: The Political Remittances	
	of the External Population	83
3.7	Conclusion	86
CH	IAPTER 4 Diaspora Policies in Slovakia: The Long Shadow	
of	an Essentialist Approach to a Nation	
	Michal Vašečka	91
4.1	Introduction	91
4.2	An Overview of Diaspora Policies in Slovakia	92
4.3	Statistics on the Slovak Diaspora	94
4.4	Remittances from the Slovak Diaspora	95
4.5	Legislative Provisions Concerning the Diaspora	96
4.6	Diaspora Policies and Rights	97
4.7	Institutional Background of Diaspora Policies in Slovakia	100
4.8	Conclusion	102
CH	IAPTER 5 The Theoretical Framework, Preliminary Data,	
an	d Research Design for Collecting Data on the Czech Diaspora	
	Eva Janská, Zdeněk Uherek, & Kristýna Janurová	106
5.1	Introduction	106
5.2	Czech Diaspora and Recent Contributions to Diaspora Research	107
5.3	Blurring the Boundaries between Transnationalism and the Diaspora	108
5.4	The Number of Czechs Abroad and the Issue of Data Availability	110
	5.4.1 Remittances	114
5.5	Research Design for the Study of the Czech Diaspora in Migration Conditions	115
	5.5.1 The Questionnaire Survey	115

5.5.2 In-Depth Interviews	117
5.5.3 Focus Group	117
5.5.4 Data Limitations	118
5.6 Conclusion	119
CHAPTER 6 The Expectations and Needs of the Czech Diaspora	
towards the Czech State: From a Survey Perspective	
Eva Janská, Dušan Drbohlav, & Zdeněk Čermák	125
6.1 Introduction	125
6.2 The Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Members	
of the Czech Diaspora	125
6.3 The Transnational Relations of Diaspora Members to Czechia	128
6.4 Assessing What the Czech Diaspora Needs and Expects from the Czech State	129
6.5 The Relationship of the Diaspora to Political Life in the Czech Republic:	
The Issue of Voting	132
6.6 Potential Re-emigration: Barriers and Limits	133
6.7 Conclusion	135
CHAPTER 7 The Institutional Engagement of the Czech Diaspora:	
A Comparative Case Study of Czechs in Austria and Germany	
versus North America	
Eva Janská, Dušan Drbohlav, Zdeněk Čermák, & Jiří Hasman	137
7.1 Introduction	137
7.2 Key Factors Behind the Level of Migrants' Engagement	138
7.2.1 Structural Differences between Geographically Close and Distant	
Diasporas – United States & Canada vs Germany & Austria	138
7.2.2 Geographic Distance	140
7.2.3 Socioeconomic and Cultural Factors	141
7.2.4 Transnationalism	142
7.2.4 Transnationalism 7.3 Propositions	143
7.5 Tropositions 7.4 Methodology, Methods, Data	
7.4.1 The Questionnaire	143
7.4.1 The Questionnaire 7.4.2 Variables	143
	144
7.4.3 Methodological and Methodical Notes	150
7.5 Results	150
7.5.1 Similarities and Differences between Two Geographically Distant	
Diasporas – the United States & Canada vs Germany & Austria	150
7.5.2 The Factors behind Migrants' Institutional Engagement	155
7.6 Discussion and Conclusion	158

CH	APTER 8 Continuous Individual Mobilities and New Forms	
of I	ntegration: The Example of the Czech Diaspora	
	Zdeněk Uherek & Veronika Beranská	164
8.1	Introduction	164
8.2	We Certainly Do Not Recognise All the Layers of Diasporic Integration:	
	The Discursive Level from Which the Presented Data Come	164
8.3	Initial Premises and Research Questions	167
8.4	Methodology	169
	8.4.1 Sample	169
	8.4.2 Data Collection and Evaluation	170
8.5	Results	171
	8.5.1 Decision Phase and the Motivation to Migrate	171
	8.5.2 Transfer from the Source Country to the Current Country of Residence	172
	8.5.3 The Implementation of Plans in the Destination Country	173
	8.5.4 Integration into the New Environment and Ties to the Source	
	and Destination Countries	174
	8.5.5 Professional (Corporate) Diasporas as a Form of Integration	
	into a New Environment	175
8.6	Discussion	176
8.7	Conclusion	177
	APTER 9 Internationally Mobile Czech Academics: ighing the Reasons to Stay Abroad or Return Home	
	Markéta Doležalová & Olga Löblová	180
	Introduction	180
9.2	Academic Mobility As 'High Skill' Migration	181
	9.2.1 Changes in Academic Structures and Employment	184
	The Czech Emigration Context and Methodological Considerations	186
	Czech Academics Abroad – Who Are They?	187
9.5	Motivations to Return and Reasons to Stay	190
	9.5.1 The Professional Context	190
	9.5.2 The Personal Context	193
	9.5.3 The Societal Context	194
9.6	Conclusion	196
TIC		
	APTER 10 Forging Bonds Beyond Borders: Concluding Insights	
	Diaspora Policies in Central and Eastern Europe, with a Spotlight	
on	Czechia	
	Kristýna Janurová & Eva Janská	199
	1 Introduction	199
10.2	2 The Parallels and Differences of the Diaspora Policy of Four Central	
	and Eastern European (CEE) Countries	199

10.3 The Czech 'New Diaspora', Transnational Relations and Institutional	
Engagement	202
10.4 Concluding Remarks	205
Summary	207
List of Contributors	208