CONTENTS

List of Figures

Lis	st of Tables	XII
Lis	st of Contributors	xiii
Ac	Acknowledgements	
	Introduction – Sport in the Middle East: Towards More Inclusive and Collaborative Efforts?	1
	Danyel Reiche and Paul Michael Brannagan	
PA	RT I	
Hi	istory	11
1	Sport and Educational Development in the History of Oman Majid Al Busafi	13
2	'I Was as Lebanese as Anyone': The Story of David Saad, Lebanon's Last Jewish Olympian Mohamad El Chamaa	24
3	Riding in the Desert: Road Cycling in Qatar Thomas Ross Griffin	33
4	The 1981 FIFA World Youth Championship in Australia as a Transformative Moment in Qatar's Sporting History	43
	Matthias Krug	

xi

Contents

5	Football for National Purposes in Qatar: Participation at Gulf Cup 1970 and Qatar FA Recognition by FIFA	52
	Luis Henrique Rolim Silva	
6	The Historical Development of Football in the UAE: A Journey from a Pastime to a Symbol of National Identity Salma Thani	64
7	The Making of a Heritage Sport: Falconry in the UAE Sarina Wakefield	74
PA	RT II	
Pol	litics	85
8	Controlling Iranian Soccer Is Mastering Iranian Politics James M. Dorsey	87
9	Sport, Diplomacy, Conflict and Peace: The Case of Israel Yair Galily and Tal Samuel-Azran	96
10	Using Sport as a National Soft Power Strategy: The Case of Mixed Martial Arts in Bahrain Nadim Nassif	104
11	The Syrian Men's National Football Team as a Propaganda Tool of the Assad Government Nazih Osseiran	115
12	Olympic Bidding and Anti-Doping Policies in Turkey Cem Tinaz and Omer Onur Hertem	126
PA	RT III	
Soc	Society	
13	Barriers for Sport Participation of Children with Lower-Class Background in Turkey Selçuk Açıkgöz	141
14	Organising Sports Mega-Events and Sustainable Development Policies: The Case of the 2022 World Cup in Qatar Ahmed Badran	150

Contents

15	Global Sport and Human Capital Soft Power: The Case of Qatar Paul Michael Brannagan	163
16	The Development of Women's Sport in the Omani Context Abdul Rahim Al Droushi	176
17	Hapoel Tel Aviv vs. Maccabi Tel Aviv: A Microcosm of the Arab–Israeli Conflict and Peace Process Glen M.E. Duerr	186
18	Football Fandom in Egypt Connor T. Jerzak	196
19	The Politics and Passion of Middle Eastern Football Spectator Cultures Dag Tuastad	208
20	Ultras in Egypt: Massacred, Disbanded, Steadfast? Robbert Woltering	219
DAI	RTIV	
	PART IV Economy	
21	Saudi Arabia and Sport in the 21st Century: From Oil and Gas to Event-Driven Change Simon Chadwick and Paul Widdop	231
22	Sports Economics of Iran Morteza Dousti, Ali Mohsenifar and Taghi Ashouri	242
23	Politics of Football Debt and Financial Fair Play in Turkey Can Evren	255
24	Politics and Pirates: Sports Broadcasting in the Middle East Craig L. LaMay	265
25	Hosting Mega-Events in the Gulf Robert Kaspar	276
26	Sporting Cities and Economic Diversification in the Arabian Peninsula Natalie Koch	287

Contents

27	Investing in Sport: A Comparison of Qatar, the United Arab Emirates and Saudi Arabia Victor Olivereau	297
28	Understanding the Cultural Landscape of Sport in the United Arab Emirates Seth Joseph Perkin and P. David Howe	310
PA	RT V	
Na	tion	321
29	Naturalised East African Long-Distance Runners in the Middle East Hannah Borenstein	323
30	Homo communautarius: The Influence of Politics on the Lebanese Sport Scene Axel Maugendre	333
31	Nationality Swapping in World Athletics: Cases and Contexts from the Middle East (1998–2016) Gijsbert Oonk and Jorn Schulting	344
32	Beyond 'Defecting' and 'Swapping' Nationality: Emigrant Women Athletes and the Iranian Gendered Bio-Politics Ladan Rahbari	354
33	Inclusivity in an Environment of Exclusive Citizenship: The Multinational Qatari Women's Rugby Team Danyel Reiche	364
Ind	ex	376