

# Contents

<i>List of maps</i>	<i>ix</i>	19 The rise of Christianity	104
<i>List of figures</i>	<i>xi</i>	20 Roman Jewish War and aftermath	109
<i>Preface</i>	<i>xiii</i>	21 Jews in the Roman Empire	113
<i>Tips for students</i>	<i>xv</i>	22 Jews in Babylonia	120
<i>Sources</i>	<i>xvii</i>	23 Rabbinic scriptural interpretation	126
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	<i>xix</i>	24 Rabbinic theology	130
<b>Part I: History</b>	<b>1</b>	25 Judaism under Islamic rule	134
1 Ancient Mesopotamian civilization	3	26 Karaism	138
2 The Bible and ancient Near Eastern civilization	9	27 Jews in Muslim Spain and other Islamic lands	145
3 Israelite monotheism and law	14	28 Jewry in Christian Europe in the Middle Ages	149
4 The patriarchs	19	29 The Jews in Christian Spain	160
5 Exodus	26	30 Dispersion of the <i>Marranos</i>	166
6 Conquest and settlement	32	31 Early medieval thought	169
7 The rise of monarchy	37	32 The philosophy of Maimonides	174
8 Solomon and the divided monarchy	44	33 Jewish philosophy after Maimonides	179
9 Kings of Israel and Judah	49	34 Rabbinic mysticism	187
10 Jeroboam II to the fall of the northern kingdom	55	35 The <i>Hasidei Ashkenaz</i>	194
11 Ahaz and Hezekiah	60	36 The emergence of <i>Kabbalah</i>	197
12 From Manasseh to Babylonian captivity	67	37 Jews in the Ottoman Empire	202
13 Aftermath of the Fall of Judah	72	38 The Shabbatean movement	211
14 Return and restoration	77	39 Jewry in Eastern and Western Europe	216
15 The rise of Hellenism	82	40 The rise of the Hasidic movement	224
16 Judaism under Hellenism	88	41 The status of Jewry in Europe	231
17 The kingship of Herod	94	42 Jews in Eastern Europe	237
18 Rebellion against Rome	99		

43	The emergence of Jewish thought in the Enlightenment	242	68	Sin and repentance	427
44	The origins of reform	249	69	The chosen people	433
45	The rise of anti-Semitism	259	70	The Promised Land	439
46	The Zionist movement	264	71	Prayer	445
47	Jews in the United States, Palestine, Africa and Asia	270	72	Love and fear of God	450
48	The Nazi regime	281	73	Messiah	456
49	The death camps	291	74	The afterlife	463
50	Jewry after the Holocaust	298	<b>PRACTICE</b>		
51	The State of Israel	305	75	Community life	469
52	The Palestinian–Israeli conflict	314	76	Jewish education	477
53	The ongoing struggle	319	77	The Jewish calendar	483
54	Women in modern Judaism	325	78	Places of worship	491
55	Jews and culture	330	79	Worship	496
56	Jews in medicine and science	336	80	The Sabbath	502
57	The future of Judaism	342	81	Special Sabbaths	509
<b>Part II: Belief and Practice</b>		<b>347</b>	82	Pilgrim festivals	515
<b>BELIEF</b>			83	New Year and Day of Atonement	523
58	The unity of God	349	84	The Days of Joy	530
59	Divine transcendence and immanence	355	85	Fasts	536
60	Eternity	363	86	Life cycle events	541
61	Omnipotence and omniscience	371	87	Marriage	546
62	Creation	377	88	Divorce	553
63	Providence	383	89	The home	558
64	Divine goodness	390	90	Dietary laws	563
65	Revelation	398	91	Death and mourning	567
66	Torah and <i>Mitzvot</i>	404	92	Jewish ethics	572
67	Commandments	411	93	Conversion	580
				<i>Glossary</i>	585
				<i>Reference bibliography</i>	590
				<i>Index</i>	592