

Contents

Preface	page xi
Abbreviations	xiii
Part I Introduction	1
1 Philosophy of bioinorganic photochemistry	3
Part II Fundamentals	13
2 Light and matter	15
2.1 Nature of light	15
2.2 Accessible light sources	16
2.3 Interaction between light and matter	17
3 Formation and properties of electronic excited states	19
3.1 Wave mechanics and quantum numbers	20
3.2 Electronic excitation	21
4 Photophysical deactivation of electronic excited states	25
4.1 Spontaneous deactivation	25
4.2 Quenching	27
4.3 Coordination and organometallic compounds	29
5 Kinetics of the excited-state decay	35
6 Photochemical reactions	41
6.1 Photochemical reaction channels	42
6.2 Intramolecular photoreactions	43
6.2.1 Photodissociation and photoionization	44
6.2.2 Photoisomerization	46
6.3 Intermolecular photoreactions	47
6.4 The coordination compound specificity	49

6.4.1	Ligand field photochemistry	50
6.4.2	Photochemistry from LC or LLCT states	51
6.4.3	Inner-sphere charge transfer photochemistry	52
6.4.4	Outer-sphere charge transfer photochemistry	55
6.5	Photosensitized reactions	58
6.6	Homogeneous photocatalysis	63
7	Photochemistry and photophysics of supramolecular systems and nanoassemblies	77
7.1	From molecules through clusters to crystals	77
7.2	Metallic nanoparticles: metals in the embryonic state	78
7.3	Formation and decay of the excited states of semiconductors	85
7.3.1	Optical excitation of semiconductors	85
7.3.2	Electrons and hole trapping	87
7.3.3	Radiative vs non-radiative decay	88
7.3.4	Surface-molecule interaction: general description	90
7.3.5	Heterogeneous photocatalysis	93
Part III	Natural photoprocesses involving inorganic compounds	107
8	From interstellar space to planetary atmospheres	109
8.1	Homogeneous systems: from interstellar space to planetary atmospheres and primitive soup models	110
8.2	Heterogeneous photochemistry in ice phases	121
9	Solar radiation and terrestrial environment	127
9.1	Solar radiation	127
9.2	Atmospheric photochemistry	129
9.3	Photochemistry in the hydrosphere and soil	138
9.3.1	Nitrate photochemistry	139
9.3.2	Role of humic substances	140
9.3.3	Photocatalysis by Fe ^{III} /Fe ^{II} complexes	141
9.3.4	Photocatalysis by Cu ^{II} /Cu ^I complexes	144
9.3.5	Photocatalysis by chromium compounds	145
9.4	Photochemical self-cleaning in the environment	148
10	Heterogeneous (photo)catalysis and biogenesis on Earth	157
10.1	(Photo)catalysis on chalcogenide semiconductors	157
10.2	Photocatalytic nitrogen fixation	159
10.3	Photocatalytic carbon dioxide reduction	160
10.4	'Fossils' of prebiotic catalysts: metal clusters in active centres of metalloenzymes	161
11	Foundation and evolution of photosynthesis	169
11.1	Photosynthetic structures	172
11.2	Aerobic photosynthesis	174
11.2.1	Photosystem II (PSII)	176
11.2.2	Photosystem I (PSI)	177

11.3	Light harvesting antennae (LHC)	177
11.3.1	Chlorophyll	179
11.3.2	Bacteriochlorophyll	179
11.4	Electron transfer pathways in PSII and PSI	179
11.5	Oxygen-evolving complex (OEC)	183
11.5.1	Inorganic species in OEC	185
Part IV Photochemistry and photophysics in bioinspired systems: studies and modelling		189
12	Photoenzymes	191
12.1	Natural photoenzymes	191
12.2	Modified natural proteins/enzymes	194
12.3	Artificial photoenzymes	197
12.4	Towards mimicking the photosynthetic processes	200
12.4.1	Light harvesting antennae	200
12.4.2	Charge-separation systems	202
12.4.3	Biomimetic reaction centres	203
13	Photoinduced electron transfer in proteins	209
13.1	Photochemical methodology	210
13.1.1	Photoactive ruthenium complexes	210
13.1.2	Metal-substituted haemoproteins	215
13.1.3	Photoinduced ligand dissociation	216
13.2	Biochemical applications	217
13.2.1	Mechanisms of electron transfer	217
13.2.2	Cross-linking of proteins	218
13.2.3	Analyzing intermediates and testing new inhibitors	219
13.2.4	Folding of proteins	219
14	Nucleic acid photocleavage and charge transport	227
14.1	Mechanisms and strategies for advanced metallophotocleavers	227
14.1.1	Ruthenium complexes	228
14.1.2	Rhodium complexes	232
14.1.3	Other metal complexes	234
14.1.4	Di- and trinuclear complexes	237
14.2	Photoinduced DNA-mediated charge transport	238
Part V Towards applications		247
15	Light and biomatter	249
16	Fluorescent and chromogenic sensing and labelling	257
16.1	Cations as targets in biochemical sensing	259
16.1.1	Cations common in biological systems	262
16.1.2	Fluorescent detection of toxic cations	268
16.2	Fluorescent and chromogenic sensing of anions	270
16.2.1	Common anions	270
16.2.2	Toxic anions	274

16.3	Optical detection of neutral molecules	278
16.4	Nanoparticles in biochemical sensing and labelling	283
17	Therapeutic strategies	293
17.1	Photobiostimulation	295
17.2	Photoactivation of drugs	297
17.3	Photodynamic therapy	303
17.3.1	Mechanisms of PDT and PTT	304
17.3.2	Photosensitizers	305
17.3.3	Inorganic photosensitizers	307
17.3.4	Supporting role of metal ions in photodynamic therapy	312
17.3.5	Combination of polypyrrolic photosensitizers and metallopharmaceuticals	313
17.3.6	Recent PDT development	313
17.4	Nanomethods	316
18	Photodynamic inactivation of microorganisms	335
18.1	Bacteria	337
18.2	Viruses	338
18.3	Fungi	340
18.4	Parasites	340
18.5	Perspectives	341
19	Photodelivery and phototargeting	345
20	Phototoxicity and photoprotection	353
20.1	Chemical and physical photoprotection	353
20.2	Inorganic sunscreens	355
21	Photocatalysis in environmental protection	359
21.1	Development of homo- and heterogeneous methods	359
21.2	Homogeneous photocatalysis	360
21.3	Heterogeneous photocatalysis	363
21.3.1	Water and air detoxification	363
21.3.2	Photocatalytic CO ₂ reduction	365
21.3.3	Other applications of photocatalysis	366
21.4	New ideas in pollution abatement	367
21.4.1	New emerging techniques	367
21.4.2	Renewable energy resources	368
Index		377