

# Contents

## Part I Perioperative Care and Cardiopulmonary Bypass

- 1 Cardiac Catheterization** ..... 3  
Konstantinos Kalogeras and Vasileios F. Panoulas
- 2 Fractional Flow Reserve** ..... 15  
Vasileios F. Panoulas
- 3 Echocardiography** ..... 23  
Shelley Rahman Haley
- 4 Cardiac Computed Tomography and Magnetic Resonance Imaging** ..... 41  
Tarun K. Mittal
- 5 Assessment of Myocardial Viability** ..... 55  
Chandra Katikireddy, Nareg Minaskeian, Amir Najafi, and Arang Samim
- 6 Blood Conservation Strategies in Cardiac Surgery** ..... 63  
David Royston
- 7 Inotropes, Vasopressors and Vasodilators** ..... 69  
Nandor Marczin, Paola Carmona, Steffen Rex, and Eric E. C. de Waal
- 8 Cardiac Pacing in Adults** ..... 81  
Daniel Keene, S. M. Afzal Sohaib, and Tom Wong
- 9 Adult Cardiopulmonary Bypass** ..... 93  
Demetrios Stefanou and Ioannis Dimarakis
- 10 Myocardial Protection in Adults** ..... 101  
Francesco Nicolini and Tiziano Gherli
- 11 Heparin-Induced Thrombocytopenia** ..... 109  
Benilde Cosmi
- 12 Tissue Sealants in Cardiac Surgery** ..... 119  
Louis P. Perrault and Fatima Zohra Moukhariq

## Part II Coronary Artery Disease

- 13 Conduits for Coronary Artery Bypass Surgery** ..... 131  
Cristiano Spadaccio and Mario F. L. Gaudino
- 14 Endoscopic Saphenous Vein and Radial Artery Harvesting** ..... 139  
Fabrizio Rosati and Gianluigi Bisleri
- 15 Conventional Coronary Artery Bypass Grafting** ..... 149  
Kirthi Ravichandren and Faisal G. Bakaeen

<b>16</b>	<b>Off-Pump Coronary Artery Bypass Grafting</b> .....	157
	Shahzad G. Raja and Umberto Benedetto	
<b>17</b>	<b>Minimally Invasive Coronary Artery Bypass Grafting</b> .....	167
	Ming Hao Guo, Janet M. C. Ngu, and Marc Ruel	
<b>18</b>	<b>Totally Endoscopic Coronary Artery Bypass Grafting</b> .....	175
	Brody Wehman and Eric J. Lehr	
<b>19</b>	<b>Redo Coronary Artery Bypass Grafting</b> .....	185
	Hitoshi Yaku, Sachiko Yamazaki, and Satoshi Numata	
<b>20</b>	<b>Hybrid Coronary Revascularization</b> .....	193
	Elbert E. Williams, Gianluca Torregrossa, and John D. Puskas	
<b>21</b>	<b>Bilateral Internal Mammary Artery Grafting</b> .....	199
	Shahzad G. Raja and David Taggart	
<b>22</b>	<b>Total and Multiple Arterial Revascularization</b> .....	207
	James Tatoulis	
<b>23</b>	<b>Anastomotic Devices for Coronary Artery Surgery</b> .....	219
	Nirav C. Patel and Jonathan M. Hemli	
<b>24</b>	<b>Post-infarction Ventricular Septal Defect</b> .....	229
	Joseph Nader, Pierre Voisine, and Mario Sénéchal	
<b>25</b>	<b>Ischemic Mitral Regurgitation</b> .....	237
	Michael Salna and Jack H. Boyd	
<b>26</b>	<b>Post-infarction Ventricular Aneurysms</b> .....	243
	Manish K. Soni and Shahzad G. Raja	
<b>27</b>	<b>Coronary Endarterectomy</b> .....	253
	Nikolaos A. Papakonstantinou	
<b>28</b>	<b>Transmyocardial Laser Revascularization</b> .....	261
	Justin G. Miller and Keith A. Horvath	
<b>29</b>	<b>Gene Therapy for Coronary Artery Disease</b> .....	269
	Vivekkumar B. Patel, Christopher T. Ryan, Ronald G. Crystal, and Todd K. Rosengart	
<b>30</b>	<b>Combined Carotid and Coronary Artery Disease</b> .....	277
	Salah E. Altarabsheh, Carolyn Chang, Yakov E. Elgudin, and Salil V. Deo	
<b>31</b>	<b>Coronary Artery Aneurysms and Fistulas</b> .....	281
	Aimee Wehber, Kevin Oguayo, Joseph Pendley, Jonathan J. Allred, J. Christopher Scott, and William Jeremy Mahlow	
<b>Part III Valvular Heart Disease</b>		
<b>32</b>	<b>Mechanical Prosthetic Valves</b> .....	291
	Matthew C. Henn and Marc R. Moon	
<b>33</b>	<b>Stented Bioprosthetic Valves</b> .....	299
	Giuseppe Santarpino and Shahzad G. Raja	
<b>34</b>	<b>Bentall and Mini-Bentall Procedure</b> .....	307
	Adam Chakos and Tristan D. Yan	

<b>35</b>	<b>Aortic Valve-Sparing Root Replacement</b> .....	315
	Mateo Marin-Cuartas and Michael A. Borger	
<b>36</b>	<b>Aortic Valve Repair</b> .....	325
	Igo B. Ribeiro and Munir Boodhwani	
<b>37</b>	<b>The Small Aortic Root</b> .....	345
	John R. Doty	
<b>38</b>	<b>The Ross Procedure</b> .....	351
	Ismail Bouhout and Ismail El-Hamamsy	
<b>39</b>	<b>Bicuspid Aortic Valve and Aortopathy</b> .....	359
	Sri Harsha Patlolla and Hartzell V. Schaff	
<b>40</b>	<b>Mitral Valve Replacement</b> .....	373
	David Blitzer, Jeremy J. Song, and Damien J. LaPar	
<b>41</b>	<b>Techniques for Mitral Valve Repair</b> .....	381
	Bassman Tappuni, Hoda Javadikasgari, Bajwa Gurjot, and Rakesh M. Suri	
<b>42</b>	<b>Mitral Valve Repair in Rheumatic Mitral Disease</b> .....	389
	Taweesak Chotivatanapong	
<b>43</b>	<b>Native Valve Endocarditis</b> .....	397
	Kareem Bedeir and Basel Ramlawi	
<b>44</b>	<b>Prosthetic Valve Endocarditis</b> .....	405
	Bobby Yanagawa, Maral Ouzounian, and David A. Latter	
<b>45</b>	<b>Tricuspid Valve Surgery</b> .....	415
	Christoph T. Starck and Volkmar Falk	
<b>46</b>	<b>Minimally Invasive Aortic Valve Surgery</b> .....	421
	Mattia Glauber and Antonio Miceli	
<b>47</b>	<b>Minimally Invasive Mitral Valve Surgery</b> .....	429
	Mateo Marin-Cuartas and Piroze M. Davierwala	
<b>48</b>	<b>Transcatheter Aortic Valve Therapies</b> .....	437
	Mohanad Hamandi and Michael J. Mack	
<b>49</b>	<b>Transcatheter Pulmonary Valve Replacement</b> .....	447
	Hussam S. Suradi and Ziyad M. Hijazi	
<b>50</b>	<b>Transcatheter Mitral Valve Therapies</b> .....	455
	Adolfo Ferrero Guadagnoli, Maurizio Taramasso, and Francesco Maisano	
<b>51</b>	<b>Carcinoid Heart Disease</b> .....	463
	Anita Nguyen, Hartzell V. Schaff, and Heidi M. Connolly	
<b>Part IV Thoracic Aorta</b>		
<b>52</b>	<b>Acute Type A Aortic Dissection</b> .....	475
	Alice Le Huu, Umang M. Parikh, and Joseph S. Coselli	
<b>53</b>	<b>Acute Type B Aortic Dissection</b> .....	487
	Ashraf A. Sabe and G. Chad Hughes	
<b>54</b>	<b>Chronic Type B Aortic Dissection</b> .....	497
	Konstantinos Spanos and Tilo Kölbel	

<b>55</b>	<b>Aortic Intramural Hematoma and Penetrating Aortic Ulcer</b> .....	507
	Abe DeAnda Jr. and Christine Shokrzadeh	
<b>56</b>	<b>Descending Thoracic and Thoracoabdominal Aortic Aneurysms</b> .....	515
	Konstadinos A. Plestis, Oleg I. Orlov, Vishal N. Shah, Robert J. Meisner, Cynthia P. Orlov, and Serge Sicouri	
<b>57</b>	<b>Aortic Arch Aneurysms</b> .....	529
	Mahnoor Imran, Mohammad A. Zafar, Tamta Chkhikvadze, Bulat A. Ziganshin, and John A. Elefteriades	
<b>58</b>	<b>Hybrid Aortic Arch Repair</b> .....	545
	Oliver J. Liakopoulos, Julia Merkle, and Thorsten Claus W. Wahlers	
<b>59</b>	<b>Endovascular Stent Grafting of Thoracic Aorta</b> .....	553
	David Tobey, Allan Capote, Rodney White, and Ali Khoynezhad	
<b>60</b>	<b>Neuroprotective Strategies During Aortic Surgery</b> .....	561
	Jee Young Kim, Helen A. Lindsay, and George Djaiani	
<b>61</b>	<b>Sinus of Valsalva Aneurysms</b> .....	567
	Manish K. Soni and Shahzad G. Raja	
<b>62</b>	<b>Elephant Trunk Procedures</b> .....	573
	Suyog A. Mokashi and Lars G. Svensson	
<b>63</b>	<b>Porcelain Ascending Aorta</b> .....	579
	Yigal Abramowitz and Raj R. Makkar	
<b>64</b>	<b>Cardiovascular Manifestations of Marfan and Loeys-Dietz Syndrome</b> .....	587
	Florian S. Schoenhoff and Thierry P. Carrel	
<b>Part V Mechanical Circulatory Support and Transplantation</b>		
<b>65</b>	<b>Pharmacologic Support of the Failing Heart</b> .....	597
	Haifa Lyster and Georgios Karagiannis	
<b>66</b>	<b>Cardiac Resynchronization Therapy for Heart Failure</b> .....	607
	Mumin R. Noor, Rebecca E. Lane, and Owais Dar	
<b>67</b>	<b>Intra-aortic Balloon Pump</b> .....	613
	Nnamdi Nwaejike and Mani A. Daneshmand	
<b>68</b>	<b>Extracorporeal Life Support in the Adult</b> .....	623
	Adeel Abbasi and Corey E. Ventetuolo	
<b>69</b>	<b>Temporary Circulatory Support Devices</b> .....	631
	Gerin R. Stevens and Brian Lima	
<b>70</b>	<b>Heart Transplantation</b> .....	639
	Aravinda Page and Yasir Abu-Omar	
<b>71</b>	<b>Heart-Lung Transplantation</b> .....	645
	Don Hayes Jr., Michael S. Mulvihill, and David McGiffin	
<b>72</b>	<b>Immunosuppression in Cardiac Transplantation</b> .....	655
	Yu Xie, Kevin W. Lor, and Jon A. Kobashigawa	
<b>73</b>	<b>Complications of Heart Transplantation</b> .....	665
	Mayooran Shanmuganathan and Owais Dar	

**Part VI Miscellaneous Cardiovascular Disorders**

- 74 Cardiac Tumors** ..... 673  
Maria Romero and Renu Virmani
- 75 Concomitant Coronary Artery Disease and Lung Cancer** ..... 691  
Wilhelm P. Mistiaen
- 76 Trauma to the Heart and Great Vessels** ..... 697  
Ankur Bakshi, Matthew J. Wall Jr., and Ravi K. Ghanta
- 77 Pericardial Diseases** ..... 703  
Rolando Calderon-Rojas and Hartzell V. Schaff
- 78 Pulmonary Thromboendarterectomy** ..... 717  
Michael M. Madani and Jill R. Higgins
- 79 Surgical Management of Atrial Fibrillation** ..... 727  
Kareem Bedeir and Basel Ramlawi
- 80 Hypertrophic Cardiomyopathy** ..... 735  
Hao Cui and Hartzell V. Schaff
- 81 Left Ventricular Volume Reduction** ..... 749  
Antonio M. Calafiore, Massimiliano Foschi, Antonio Totaro, Piero Pelini,  
and Michele Di Mauro
- 82 Renal Failure After Cardiac Surgery** ..... 755  
Marc Vives and Juan Bustamante-Munguira
- 83 Bleeding and Re-exploration After Cardiac Surgery** ..... 763  
Xun Zhou, Cecillia Lui, and Glenn J. R. Whitman
- 84 Sternal Wound Infections** ..... 769  
Tomas Gudbjartsson
- 85 Atrioventricular Disruption** ..... 777  
Sheena Garg and Shahzad G. Raja

**Part VII Paediatric and Congenital Heart Disease**

- 86 Pediatric Cardiopulmonary Bypass and Hypothermic Circulatory Arrest** ... 783  
Craig M. McRobb, Scott Lawson, Cory Ellis, and Brian Mejak
- 87 Myocardial Protection in Children** ..... 791  
Abdullah Doğan and Rıza Türköz
- 88 Pediatric Extracorporeal Membrane Oxygenation and Mechanical  
Circulatory Assist Devices** ..... 797  
Akif Ündar, Shigang Wang, Madison Force, and Morgan K. Moroi
- 89 Palliative Operations for Congenital Heart Disease** ..... 813  
Masakazu Nakao and Roberto M. Di Donato
- 90 Coronary Anomalies in Children** ..... 821  
Phan-Kiet Tran and Victor T. Tsang
- 91 Congenital Valvar and Supravalvar Aortic Stenosis** ..... 829  
Viktor Hraska and Joseph R. Block

<b>92</b>	<b>Atrial Septal Defects</b> .....	839
	Iman Naimi and Jason F. Deen	
<b>93</b>	<b>Isolated Ventricular Septal Defect</b> .....	849
	Sian Chivers and Attilio A. Lotto	
<b>94</b>	<b>Patent Ductus Arteriosus</b> .....	865
	Robroy H. MacIver	
<b>95</b>	<b>Aortopulmonary Window</b> .....	869
	G. Deepak Gowda and B. C. Hamsini	
<b>96</b>	<b>Coarctation of the Aorta</b> .....	875
	Shafi Mussa and David R. Anderson	
<b>97</b>	<b>Pulmonary Valve Stenosis</b> .....	885
	Fazal W. Khan and M. Sertaç Çiçek	
<b>98</b>	<b>Truncus Arteriosus</b> .....	891
	Sandeep Sainathan, Ken-Michael Bayle, Christopher J. Knott-Craig, and Umar S. Boston	
<b>99</b>	<b>Transposition of the Great Arteries</b> .....	897
	Erik L. Frandsen and Matthew D. Files	
<b>100</b>	<b>Congenitally Corrected Transposition of the Great Arteries</b> .....	905
	Michel N. Ilbawi, Chawki El-Zein, and Luca Vricella	
<b>101</b>	<b>Tetralogy of Fallot</b> .....	917
	Damien J. LaPar and Emile A. Bacha	
<b>102</b>	<b>Hypoplastic Left Heart Syndrome</b> .....	923
	David J. Barron	
<b>103</b>	<b>Congenital Aortic Arch Interruption and Hypoplasia</b> .....	933
	Serban C. Stoica	
<b>104</b>	<b>Pulmonary Atresia with Intact Septum</b> .....	941
	Imran Saeed	
<b>105</b>	<b>Complete Atrioventricular Septal Defect</b> .....	949
	Tom R. Karl, Nelson Alphonso, John S. K. Murala, and Kanchana Singappulli	
<b>106</b>	<b>Double Outlet Right Ventricle</b> .....	961
	Ravi S. Samraj, Ross M. Ungerleider, and Inder Mehta	
<b>107</b>	<b>Neonatal Ebstein's Anomaly</b> .....	971
	Umar S. Boston, Ken Bayle, T. K. Susheel Kumar, and Christopher J. Knott-Craig	
<b>108</b>	<b>Vascular Rings and Pulmonary Artery Sling</b> .....	981
	Carl L. Backer	
<b>109</b>	<b>Congenital Left Ventricular Outflow Tract Obstruction</b> .....	993
	Imran Saeed	
<b>110</b>	<b>Pediatric Heart Transplantation</b> .....	1001
	James K. Kirklin	
	<b>Review Questions</b> .....	1011
	<b>Answers</b> .....	1033
	<b>Index</b> .....	1061