

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Georg Ruppelt: Crisis and Awakening German Librarianship at the Beginning of the 21st Century	
An Introduction	7
1 History	
Lines of Development of German Library History	13
· From the Middle Ages to Secularization	13
· From the 19th Century up to the Second World War	17
· From Divided to Unified Germany	20
2 Education and Culture	
Germany's Political, Administrative and Organizational Development	25
Educational Institutions	27
· General Education Schools	27
· Vocational Education	29
· Photo and Film Services for Teachers and Media Centers	30
· Professional Continuing Education and Further Education	31
· Adult Education and Community Colleges	31
· Universities and other Higher Education Institutions	31
The Book Trade	32
3 The Variety of Libraries	
The Multifaceted Picture of Libraries in Germany	34
The Variety of Funding Institutions	34
· Public Funding Institutions: Federal Government – The Länder – The Municipalities – Foundations	34
· Religious Funding Institutions	35
· Private Funding Institutions	36
Variety of Types of Libraries	36
Libraries with National Significance	36
· Die Deutsche Bibliothek	36
· The State Library of Berlin – Prussian Cultural Heritage	39
· The Bavarian State Library in Munich	40
· The Central Subject Libraries	41
State Libraries and other Regional Libraries	42
Libraries of Higher Education Institutions	45
· Libraries of Universities	45
· Libraries of the Universities for Applied Sciences and other Higher Educational Institutions	47
Special Libraries and Technical Libraries	48
Public Libraries	51
· Community Public Libraries	52
· State Service Centers for Public Libraries	56
· Public Libraries Supported by Church	57
Special Areas of Public Librarianship	58
· Children's and Youth Libraries	58
· School Libraries	59
· Library Services for Special User Groups	60
· Other Libraries	60
Documentation Centers	61
4 Professions and Associations	
The Organization(s) of German Librarianship	62
The Librarian Professions	62
The History of Professional Librarian Training	64

Librarian Training and Institutions for Librarian Training in Germany	66
Continuing Professional Education and Further Education for Library Staff	67
Institutional Cooperation among Libraries in Germany	68
The Bundesvereinigung Deutscher Bibliotheksverbände e.V. (BDB) as Federation of German Library Associations	69
· Deutscher Bibliotheksverband e.V. (DBV)	70
· Berufsverband Information Bibliothek e.V. (BIB) (Professional Association Information Library)	72
· Verein Deutscher Bibliothekare e.V. (VDB)	73
· ekz- Library Service, Reutlingen	73
· The Bertelsmann Foundation, Gütersloh	75
· The Goethe Institute – Inter Nationes e.V., Munich and Bonn	76
National Cooperation with other Cultural Information and Documentation Areas	77
International Cooperation	77

5 Cooperation among German Libraries

Cooperation within Local, Regional and National Services	79
The Principles of Library Cooperation	79
Acquisitions Cooperation	81
· The German Research Council and the Special Subject Collection Program	81
· The Collection of German Imprints (Sammlung Deutscher Drucke)	83
· Book Review Cooperation in Public Libraries (Lektoratskooperation)	85

Cooperation among Academic Libraries	86
· The Regional Network Systems	86
· The National Periodicals Database (Zeitschriftendatenbank, ZDB)	87
· Bibliographies of Early Imprints	90
· The Handbook of Historical Book Collections in Germany	90
User Services Cooperation	91
· Supraregional Interlibrary Loan and Electronic Document Delivery Services	91

6 A Vision of the Library in 2015

The Future of Libraries and Information	95
Visions for 2007 and 2015	95
The Survey of 2002	96
Georg Ruppelt: Epilogue	103

Appendices

Picture References	104
· Picture References (in order of appearance in the text)	104
· Alphabetical Index of Pictures by Location	104
Further Readings (A Selection)	105
· Books	105
· Journals	106
· Internet Addresses	107
The Authors	108
Subject Index (Names, Institutions, Abbreviations)	109