

Table of contents

| | |
|---|----------|
| Part I — The European Union..... | 7 |
| EXECUTIVE SUMMARY..... | 9 |
| Introduction..... | 15 |
| 1. Major trends and challenges | 18 |
| 2. Strategic approaches and policy measures..... | 28 |
| 3. Identification of good practice and innovative approaches | 32 |
| 3.1 Objective 1: To facilitate participation in employment and access by all to resources, rights, goods and services | 32 |
| 3.1.1 Facilitating participation in employment..... | 32 |
| 3.1.2 Facilitating access to resources, rights, goods and services for all | 39 |
| 3.1.2.1 Social protection systems..... | 39 |
| 3.1.2.2 Housing..... | 42 |
| 3.1.2.3 Healthcare | 45 |
| 3.1.2.4 Education, Justice and Culture..... | 48 |
| 3.2 Objective 2: To prevent the risks of exclusion | 54 |
| 3.2.1 Promoting eInclusion | 54 |
| 3.2.2 Preventing over-indebtedness and homelessness | 57 |
| 3.2.3 Preserving family solidarity..... | 60 |
| 3.3 Objective 3: To help the most vulnerable | 61 |
| 3.3.1 Promoting the integration of people facing persistent poverty | 62 |
| 3.3.2 Eliminating social exclusion among children | 65 |
| 3.3.3 Promoting action in favour of areas marked by exclusion | 66 |
| 3.4 Objective 4: To mobilise all relevant bodies | 68 |
| 3.4.1 Promoting the participation and self-expression of people suffering exclusion..... | 68 |
| 3.4.2 Mainstreaming the fight against exclusion | 69 |
| 3.4.3 Promoting dialogue and partnership | 73 |

| | | |
|-----|---|----|
| 4. | Promoting equality between women and men | 74 |
| 4.1 | Gender sensitivity in the major challenges | 74 |
| 4.2 | Gender mainstreaming in the overall strategy | 75 |
| 4.3 | How gender issues are dealt with in the different objectives..... | 76 |
| 4.4 | Gender in the monitoring process, impact assessments and indicators | 78 |
| 5. | Use of Indicators in the NAPs/incl | 78 |

Part II — The Member States.....83

| | |
|----------------------|-----|
| BELGIUM | 85 |
| GERMANY | 97 |
| GREECE | 103 |
| SPAIN | 109 |
| FRANCE..... | 115 |
| ITALY | 129 |
| LUXEMBOURG | 135 |
| THE NETHERLANDS..... | 141 |
| AUSTRIA | 147 |
| PORTUGAL | 153 |
| FINLAND | 159 |
| SWEDEN | 165 |
| UNITED KINGDOM | 171 |

Part III — Annexes179

| | |
|--|-----|
| ANNEX I — List of Indicators used in Joint Inclusion Report 2001 | 181 |
| ANNEX II — Examples of good practice indicated in the national action plans against poverty and social exclusion..... | 205 |
| 1. Employment..... | 207 |
| 2. Minimum Income / Social Safety Net | 210 |
| 3. Healthcare | 211 |
| 4. Housing..... | 212 |
| 5. Education | 213 |

| | | |
|-----|---------------------------------------|-----|
| 6. | Justice..... | 215 |
| 7. | E-Inclusion (ICT)..... | 216 |
| 8. | Culture, Sports, Leisure | 217 |
| 9. | Indebtedness..... | 217 |
| 10. | Homelessness..... | 218 |
| 11. | Territorial / Regional Dimension..... | 219 |
| 12. | Family Solidarity / Children | 220 |
| 13. | To help the most Vulnerable..... | 222 |
| 14. | Mobilising Stakeholders | 224 |