Contents

Preface

1 Cybercrime

PART I Crimes against computers

2 Hacking and malware: targeting the technology

25

27

64

88

vii

- Offences relating to data 3
- 4 From hacktivism to cyberwarfare: weaponising cyberspace

PART II 'Property'

Intellectual and virtual property 5

Fraud 6

123 155

177

179

201

233

121



PART III **Offensive content**

- Hate and harm 7
- 8 Sexualised content 1: adult pornography
- Sexualised content 2: child pornography 9

vi Contents

PART IV Offences against the person

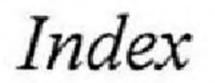
10 Offences against the person

PART V Investigating cybercrime 259

261

287

11	Jurisdiction	289
12	Policing cybercrime: structures	309
13	Policing cybercrime: investigative powers	333



367