## Introduction 10

## Fires of the gods and ancestors 25 Fires on parchment and paper 51 Burning castles, cities and dragons 103

1439 Florence Sacra rappresentazione 104 1481, 1486, 1502 Ferrara Fiery mysteries and fiery comedies 114 1507 Constance Celebratory fires 120 1519 Augsburg Celebratory fires 121 Forbidden fires and flying tubes 123 1449-1539 Nuremberg Fires for the townsfolk - Schembartlauf 127 1530 Munich Fires for the emperor 135 1535 Nuremberg Celebratory fires 140 1540 Nuremberg Fires for the king 146 1541 Nuremberg Fires for the emperor 147 1550 Nuremberg Fires for the first infante 151 1558, 1562 Frankfurt am Main Fires for the emperor and king 154 1563 Vienna Fires for the king 157 1561, 1565, 1569, 1570, 1574 Ferrara Burning horses 160 1565 Rome Fires of happiness and expectation 168 1570, 1580 Nuremberg Fires for the emperor 172 1575 Dresden Fires for the emperor 179 1582, 1585 Dresden, Dessau Fires of happiness and expectation 186 1585 Düsseldorf Fires of happiness and expectation 191 1596 Kassel Fires of joy 205 1598 Lyon Fires of peace and reconciliation 211 1604 Dresden Fires of happiness and expectation 214 1612 Paris Fires of happiness and expectation 218 1612 Nuremberg, Frankfurt am Main Fires for the emperor 223 1613 London, Frankenthal, Heidelberg Fires of happiness and expectation 229 1618 Paris Fires for the king 245 1618, 1619 Pressburg, Frankfurt am Main Fires for the king and the emperor 248 1622 Mantua, Salzburg Fires of happiness and expectation 251

1627, 1630 Torgau, Dresden Fires of happiness and expectation 255 1627, 1631 Prague, Vienna Fires for the king and queen 260 1636, 1637 Regensburg, Rome Fires for the emperor 261 1635, 1657, 1659, 1661 Nuremberg Fires for the townspeople 263 1650 Nuremberg Fires of peace and reconciliation 271 1651 Mantua, Vienna, Prague Fires of happiness and expectation 282 1653 Regensburg Fires for the king and the emperor 289 1654 Vienna Fires for the king and the emperor 291 1662 Munich Fires of joy 293 1662 Dresden, Bayreuth Fires of happiness and expectation 298 1666 Vienna Fires of happiness and expectation 305 1672 Mikulov (Nikolsburg) Fires for the emperor 313 1673 Vienna Fires of happiness and expectation 316 1676, 1677 Passau, Neuburg am Inn, Vienna Fires of happiness and expectation 321 1678 Dresden Celebratory fires 326 1687 Pressburg Fires for the king 334 1699 Vienna Fires of happiness and expectation 335 1709 Dresden Fires for the king 339 1718 Vienna Fires for the emperor 345 1719 Dresden Fires of happiness and expectation 351 1749 London Fires for the king 356

Conclusion 364

Images 370

Bibliography 482

Index of Names 490

Angelerin M. Del 1201, res 1997-con-