

TABLE OF CONTENTS

1	Introduction	5
2	Scanning Probe Microscope - design and operation	5
2.1	Principles of the operation	5
2.2	Design of the microscope.....	6
2.3	New optical detection unit	7
2.4	Calibration of the piezoscanner	9
2.5	Atomic resolution with STM.....	10
3	AFM studies of surfaces under atmospheric conditions	11
3.1	Surface roughness measurements.....	11
3.2	Etching of microstructures	12
4	Application of AFM in Fabrication of Micro/Nanostructures	13
4.1	Instrumentation and sample preparation.....	14
4.2	Results and Discussion.....	14
5	Investigations of Si(111) surfaces by high temperature UHV STM	17
5.1	Instrumentation	17
5.2	Hot STM Temperature Controller	17
5.3	Tip-induced nanostructures on Si(111) 7×7 surface	19
6	Development of the secondary electron detector for low vacuum scanning electron microscopy	22
6.1	Principles of the detector operation	23
6.2	Detector performance tests.....	25
6.3	Results	26
7	Conclusions	27
8	References	28
	Author's Curriculum Vitae	30
	Abstrakt.....	31